Health Authority 5 - Northern

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Historic Places
Prince George	70,790	9,065	12.8	222.4	12,855	2,670	20.8	Y
Prince Rupert	12,380	4,745	38.4	225.0	2,400	1,180	49.2	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	2,300	830	36.1	Y
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	953.2	3,935	600	15.2	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.8	2,170	440	20.3	Y
Quesnel	9,030	1,415	14.4	277.8	1,805	465	25.8	Y
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,375	310	22.5	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	1,030	210	20.4	Y
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	400	245	61.3	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	1,115	95	8.5	Y
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.3	1,030	166	16.0	Y
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	370	135	36.5	Y
Mackenzie	3,575	440	12.3	23.0	660	105	15.9	
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0	
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	7.8	640	65	12.0	
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	43.2	960	160	17.9	Y
Other incorporated places	2,885	*		1.2	1,520	*		
Indian Reserves	10,685	14,275	133.6	25.9	3,525	3,505	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	62,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	273,095	130,715	50.5		52,860	27,110	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,190	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.5	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	305	625	88.7	147.6	155	155	100.0
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	135	135	100.0
Metlakatla 1	610	585	97.5	190.3	100	105	105.0
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	130	130	100.0
Nak'azdli (Necoslie 1)	535	520	97.2	132.1	135	130	96.3
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	30	30	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	29.4	140	135	96.4
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	150	155	103.3
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	57.5	120	120	100.0
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	105	105	100.0
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	14.6	70	70	100.0
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	65	90	94.1
Wayanne 2T	290	285	98.3	1986.3	65	65	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	60	55	91.7
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	69.9	75	75	100.0
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	130.8	75	70	93.3
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	55	55	100.0
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.1	65	70	107.7
Kitseguecla 1	215	210	97.2	64.4	65	65	100.0
Iskut 6	210	200	95.2	361.5	50	45	90.0
Telegraph Creek 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	50	45	90.0
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	305	190	62.3	40.4	45	40	88.9
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.1	40	40	100.0
Halfway River 168	166	166	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	10,685	14,275	133.6	25.9	3,525	3,505	1.0
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.3%	4.7%	
% OF TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.1	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

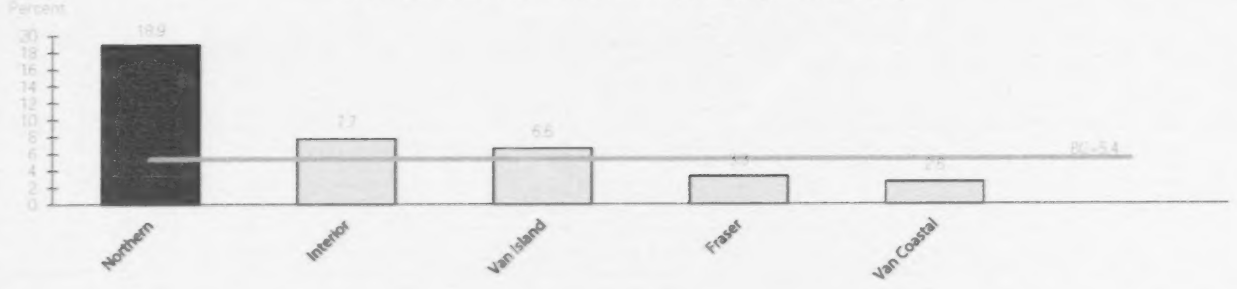
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

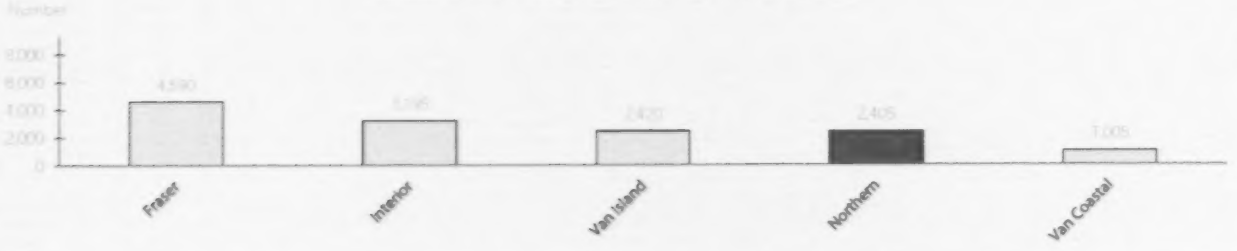
ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS, AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 30,135)

NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS, AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 19,635)

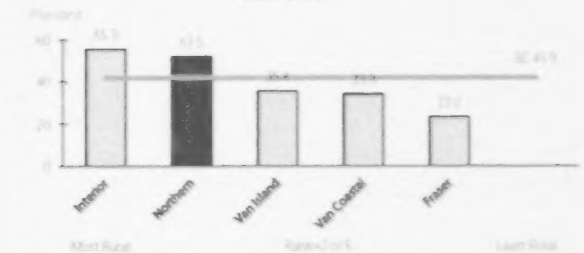


URBAN OR RURAL?

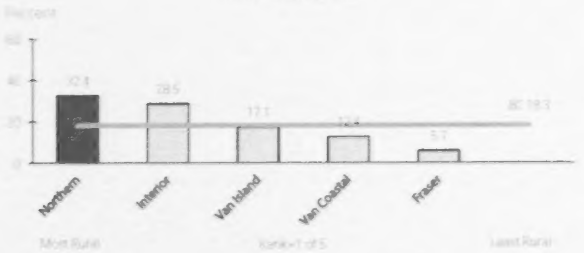
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN % RURAL	BC	NORTHERN % RURAL	BC	NORTHERN % RURAL	BC	NORTHERN % RURAL	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	53.1	42.5	65.2	19.8	47.0	31.9	35.9	12.9
Under age 15	55.6	41.8	67.4	18.3	44.0	30.9	36.5	12.4
Age 15-24	48.5	40.0	60.2	16.3	43.1	29.5	31.3	10.5
Age 25-64	55.0	42.7	63.6	19.7	48.9	32.6	36.3	12.9
Age 65+	60.1	49.9	46.8	24.7	58.5	37.6	38.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

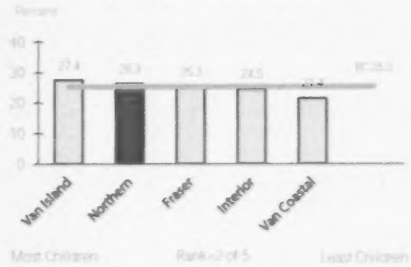
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	33,830	100.0	100.0	6,755	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	8,890	26.3	25.3	2,405	35.6	32.0	14,020	27.2	26.1	17.5	15.1
Age 15-17	1,935	5.7	5.5	590	8.7	8.0	3,210	6.2	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	4,010	11.9	12.4	970	14.4	12.8	6,360	12.3	12.2	8.5	8.7
Age 18-19	1,245	3.7	3.8	370	5.5	4.2	2,070	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.4
Age 20-24	2,766	8.2	8.6	600	8.9	8.5	4,290	8.3	8.4	6.0	6.3
Age 25-34	4,370	12.9	13.5	860	12.7	12.3	6,670	12.7	13.1	12.2	12.9
Age 35-64	12,440	36.8	36.8	1,715	25.4	30.4	18,465	35.8	36.2	45.2	44.2
Age 65+	2,190	6.5	6.5	215	3.2	4.5	2,990	5.8	6.2	17.5	15.4
Males - total	17,075	100.0	100.0	3,275	100.0	100.0	25,855	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,620	27.1	26.6	1,240	37.9	33.9	7,305	28.3	27.7	17.5	15.8
Age 15-24	3,200	18.7	19.2	830	25.3	21.4	5,105	19.7	19.5	12.8	13.0
Age 25-34	2,135	12.5	12.7	380	11.6	11.6	3,100	12.0	12.8	11.9	12.9
Age 35-64	6,160	36.1	35.2	730	22.3	28.6	8,960	34.7	34.4	45.3	43.5
Age 65+	955	5.6	5.4	90	2.7	4.5	1,385	5.4	5.5	12.5	14.7
Females - total	16,765	100.0	100.0	3,480	100.0	100.0	25,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,270	25.5	24.2	1,160	33.3	30.2	6,715	26.1	24.6	17.5	14.3
Age 15-24	2,740	16.3	16.5	725	20.8	20.2	4,470	17.3	17.3	12.4	11.6
Age 25-34	2,230	13.3	13.3	485	13.9	12.9	3,470	13.5	13.3	12.5	12.9
Age 35-64	6,280	37.5	38.4	980	28.2	32.1	9,510	36.9	37.9	45.1	44.9
Age 65+	1,235	7.4	7.6	125	3.6	4.5	1,600	6.2	6.8	12.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

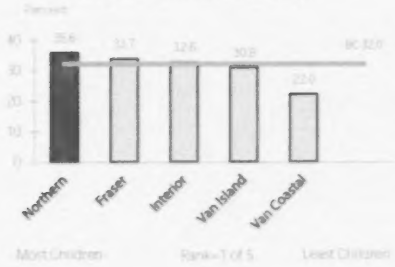
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



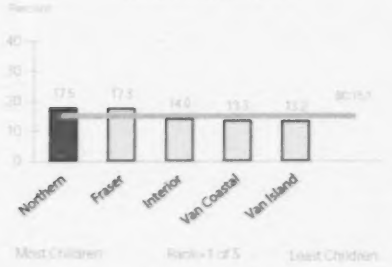
Most Children | Rank=2 of 5 | Least Children

NON REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Children | Rank=1 of 5 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

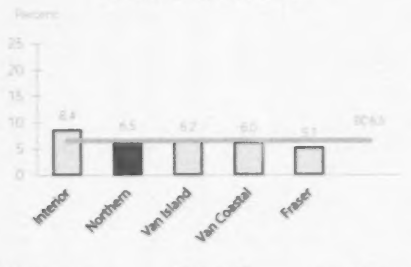


Most Children | Rank=1 of 5 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

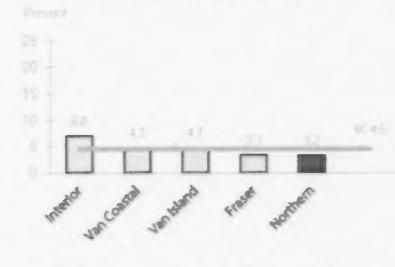
AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



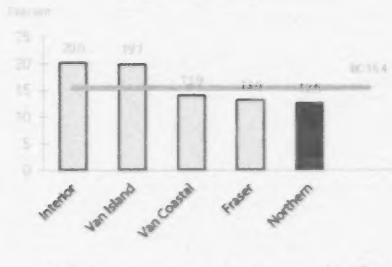
Most Seniors | Rank=2 of 5 | Least Seniors

NON REGISTERED INDIANS



Most Seniors | Rank=5 of 5 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=5 of 5 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

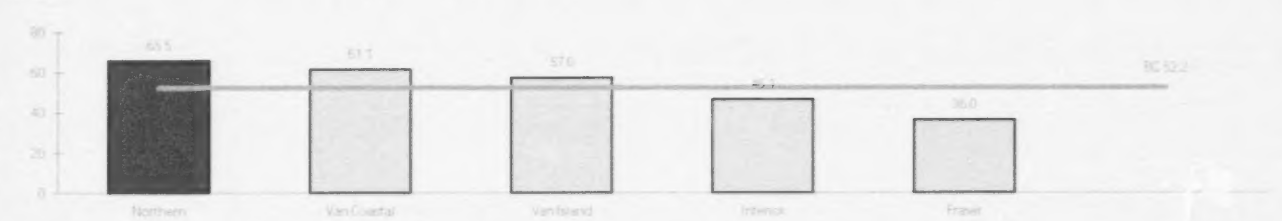
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN		B.C.	NORTHERN		B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							38,595	74.8	66.7		
Métis							11,625	22.5	29.9		
Inuit							295	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identity							410	0.8	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							33,000	63.9	50.6		
Who are female							16,549	50.1	51.2		
Not a Band Member							18,620	36.1	49.4		
Who are female							9,230	49.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							33,830	65.5	52.2		
Under age 15							8,890	26.3	25.3		
Age 15-24							5,940	17.6	17.8		
Age 24-65							16,815	49.7	50.3		
Age 65+							2,190	6.5	6.5		
Registered Males							17,075	66.0	52.8		
Under age 15							4,820	27.1	26.6		
Age 15-24							3,200	18.7	18.2		
Age 24-65							8,370	48.6	48.8		
Age 65+							955	5.6	5.4		
Registered Females							16,765	65.1	51.6		
Under age 15							4,270	25.5	24.2		
Age 15-24							2,740	16.3	16.5		
Age 24-65							8,515	50.8	51.7		
Age 65+							1,235	7.4	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

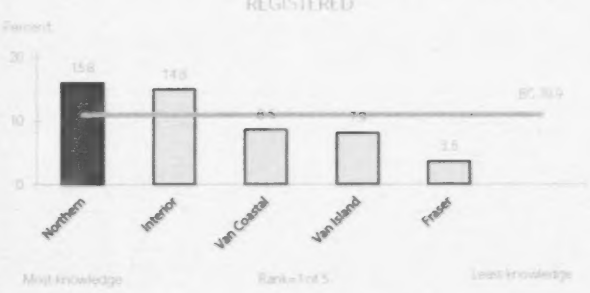
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	15.8	10.9	3.3	1.4	11.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.9	5.9	1.6	0.7	6.3	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

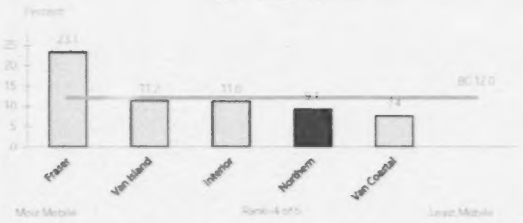
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED INDIAN		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	30,840	111,060	5,805	37,960	47,015	232,455	206,400	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	4,785	20,750	1,175	8,625	7,965	42,880	35,730	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	15.5	18.7	19.9	22.7	16.9	19.6	17.1	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.6	6.4	3.6	7.6	5.1	6.6	2.5	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	8.0	9.3	11.9	10.1	8.8	9.7	8.5	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.9	3.0	4.7	5.0	2.0	4.4	6.1	9.9
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,010	14,965	970	5,445	6,365	28,405	18,885	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	965	1,830	720	605	545	1,345	2,390	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.1	12.0	12.4	11.1	10.1	11.8	12.5	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.7	4.1	2.1	4.4	2.6	4.1	3.2	5.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.0	6.2	8.8	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.8	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.9

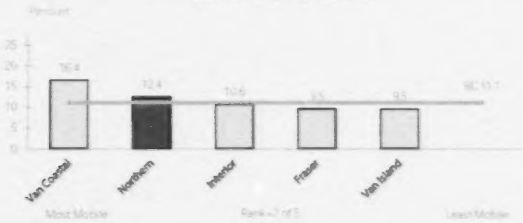
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



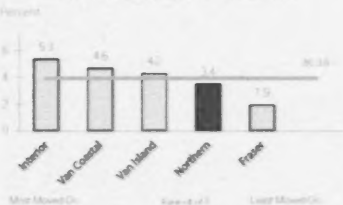
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	30,840	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	4,785	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.5	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.7	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[4] areas	8.4	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	1,055	4,360
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	435	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.4	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	620	3,235
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	2.0	2.9

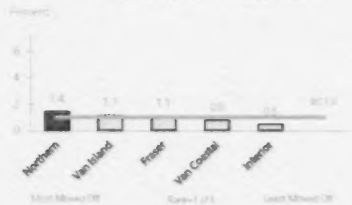
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

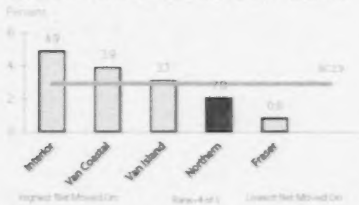
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED INDIAN		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION (number)	30,840	111,060	5,800	37,990	47,030	232,455	206,400	3,891,740
Metropolitan/Ives metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,145	7,360	500	1,800	3,570	13,480	12,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	4.4	3.1	5.3	2.6	4.2	2.9	3.1	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.2	1.5	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,005	14,965	965	5,445	6,360	28,405	18,885	356,755
Metropolitan/Ives metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	360	1,595	145	370	675	2,220	1,650	17,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.6	3.8	6.8	3.0	5.2	2.9	4.1	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.4	6.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.9	4.7	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to <30%, <5% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

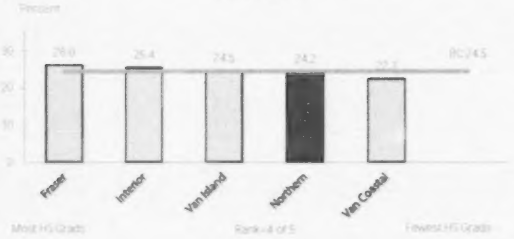
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

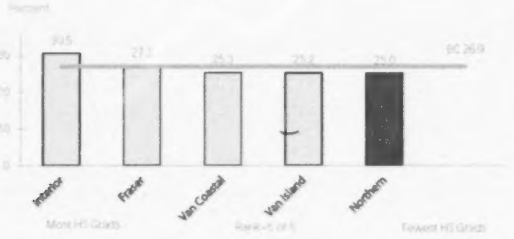
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	16,815	60,995	2,575	18,210	25,035	114,510	127,195	2,337,305
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.4	31.7	24.5	18.1	33.4	25.0	14.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.2	24.5	25.0	26.9	24.8	25.2	29.7	25.1
% with post secondary completion	37.4	43.8	50.9	55.0	41.8	49.8	55.3	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	14.2	17.5	15.2	14.7	16.2	16.6	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.2	17.7	21.6	23.3	18.1	20.1	20.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	11.9	11.8	16.5	9.0	14.5	18.2	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.4	5.0	3.1	4.5	3.2	5.0	3.5	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.0	6.9	8.7	11.9	5.8	9.5	14.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

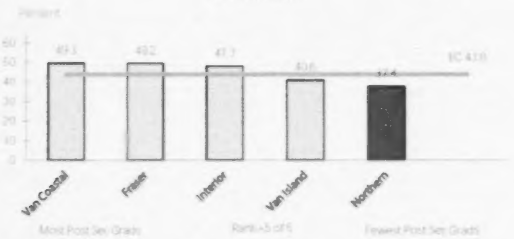


NON-REGISTERED

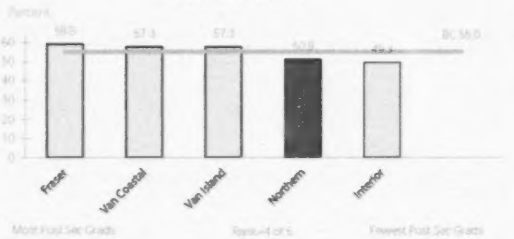


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



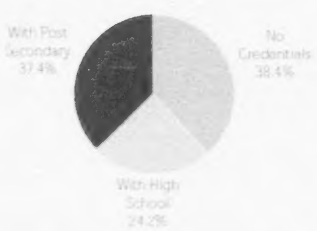
NON-REGISTERED



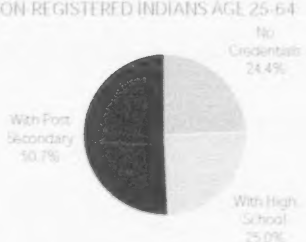
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	8,300	29,160	1,110	8,120	12,060	53,430	64,590	1,139,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.0	35.4	25.7	19.6	36.6	28.2	17.5	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.7	24.1	22.5	26.2	23.7	24.7	26.4	24.1
% with post secondary completion	34.3	40.4	51.8	54.2	39.4	47.1	56.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.0	19.9	26.6	21.2	21.5	21.2	24.3	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.0	12.6	18.5	19.7	12.3	14.9	16.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	7.9	6.8	13.3	5.6	10.9	15.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	8,515	31,835	1,465	10,090	12,980	61,080	62,565	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.8	28.2	23.5	16.9	30.2	22.2	12.3	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.7	24.8	26.6	27.6	25.8	25.9	33.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	40.6	46.9	50.2	55.6	44.0	52.2	54.5	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.7	9.0	10.6	10.4	8.4	9.9	8.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.4	22.3	23.9	26.2	23.4	24.7	24.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.5	15.6	15.7	19.0	12.2	13.7	21.2	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NORTHERN

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

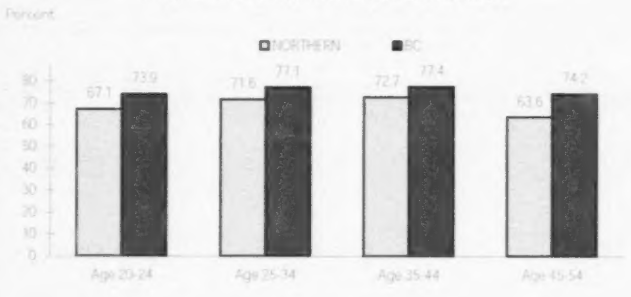
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

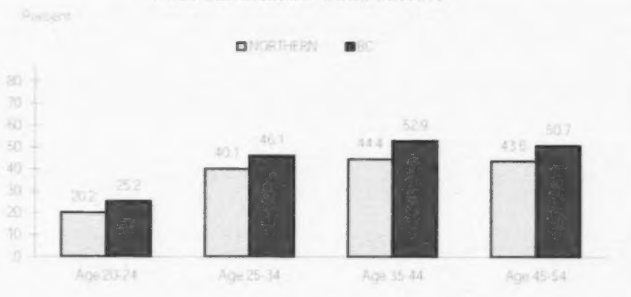
Health Authority 5 - Northern

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,005	14,985	965	5,450	6,360	28,400	19,885	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.1	35.6	29.0	23.2	34.4	29.2	16.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	44.4	46.3	54.4	56.3	48.7	50.4	54.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	16.6	18.2	17.1	20.5	16.9	20.4	28.8	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.8	8.7	9.5	9.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.9	7.8	3.6	7.8	7.4	8.8	13.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.9	1.3	*	2.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	2,760	10,370	595	3,650	4,290	19,445	13,180	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.9	32.3	24.4	19.9	32.9	26.1	13.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.3	45.4	53.8	53.8	47.0	48.7	50.8	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.0	22.3	22.7	26.3	20.2	25.2	36.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.3	10.8	10.1	12.2	10.1	11.2	11.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	9.7	5.9	10.3	8.9	10.9	17.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.3	1.9	*	3.8	1.2	3.1	7.9	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	4,370	16,365	860	5,245	6,570	30,430	27,010	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.6	29.3	23.8	18.7	28.3	23.9	11.3	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.1	31.2	30.2	31.6	31.5	31.0	32.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	34.3	39.5	45.9	49.7	40.1	46.1	55.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	13.6	14.0	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.8	19.3	23.3	24.6	20.9	22.5	23.3	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	6.6	8.7	11.8	5.4	9.9	18.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	9,595	33,825	1,285	9,585	14,035	62,300	67,880	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.3	31.2	22.2	16.2	32.0	24.3	14.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.5	23.3	24.9	25.0	23.9	23.9	29.8	24.4
% with post secondary completion	40.2	45.5	52.9	58.7	44.0	51.8	56.1	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.1	14.2	14.4	15.8	15.0	15.6	12.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.7	24.4	29.6	30.0	22.9	26.7	25.0	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.4	6.8	9.3	13.0	6.0	9.5	14.0	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	4,740	16,480	710	4,880	6,775	29,915	30,090	589,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.9	28.9	17.6	16.6	27.4	22.6	11.5	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.3	25.3	30.3	25.2	28.3	24.5	30.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	40.8	45.8	52.8	58.2	44.4	52.9	58.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.2	12.0	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.5	24.4	30.3	30.6	23.2	28.0	26.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	7.2	9.9	13.7	7.1	10.5	16.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	4,850	17,345	570	4,705	7,295	32,390	37,785	636,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.6	33.5	28.1	15.8	36.4	25.9	16.2	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.8	21.4	18.4	24.8	20.0	23.4	23.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	39.6	45.1	53.5	59.4	43.6	50.7	54.3	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.1	16.7	17.9	15.8	16.6	18.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.9	24.5	26.3	29.3	22.8	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	6.5	8.8	12.1	5.1	8.5	11.8	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	5,040	18,700	650	5,305	7,385	36,200	59,895	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.2	46.2	42.3	26.6	54.4	37.2	28.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.1	15.7	12.7	20.7	14.2	18.4	24.0	26.4
% with post secondary completion	27.8	38.1	45.4	52.7	31.4	44.4	47.5	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.7	13.8	27.7	18.5	13.3	15.8	12.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.4	18.5	13.1	24.4	13.7	21.0	20.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.6	5.9	3.8	9.7	4.5	7.6	10.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

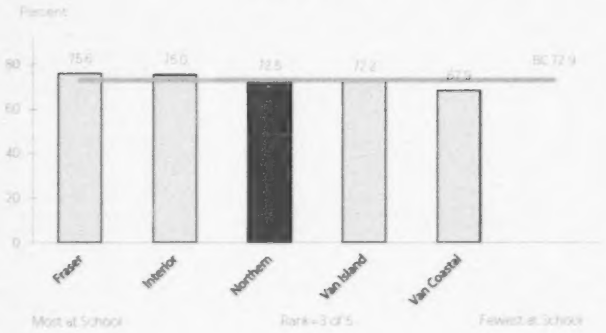
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	5,940	21,610	1,560	8,960	9,575	42,680	27,850	507,035
% at School	51.9	52.3	54.8	61.3	53.8	56.9	57.9	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	3,180	11,235	965	5,210	5,285	23,230	14,670	249,915
% at School	72.5	72.9	72.0	78.6	73.9	76.2	77.4	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,935	6,620	590	3,415	3,215	14,275	8,965	150,285
% at School	82.7	83.7	89.8	90.0	84.8	86.5	86.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,245	4,615	370	1,800	2,070	8,955	5,705	99,630
% at School	57.0	57.4	44.6	56.7	57.0	59.8	63.8	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	2,760	10,370	595	3,650	4,290	19,445	13,180	257,120
% at School	28.1	29.9	26.9	36.5	29.1	33.8	36.3	54.8

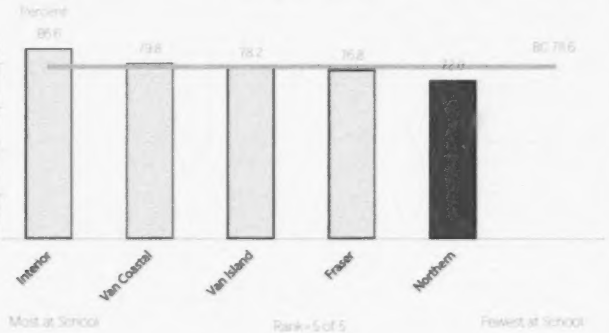
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



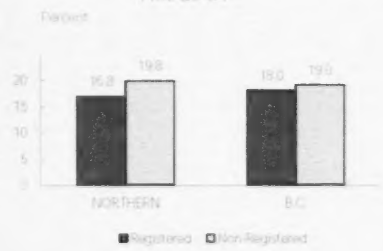
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	4,370	16,365	860	5,245	6,570	30,430	27,010	527,820
% at School	16.8	18.0	19.8	19.0	17.6	18.9	14.2	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	4,740	16,480	710	4,380	6,775	29,915	30,090	559,035
% at School	11.1	13.0	10.6	11.0	11.1	12.7	9.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	4,850	17,345	570	4,705	7,295	32,390	37,785	668,105
% at School	7.2	9.8	8.8	8.4	7.0	9.6	6.4	6.8

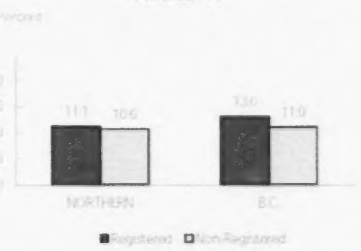
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

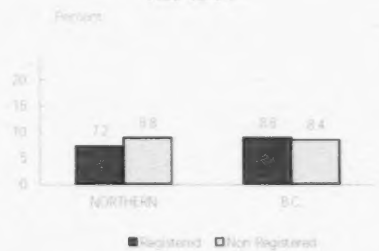
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

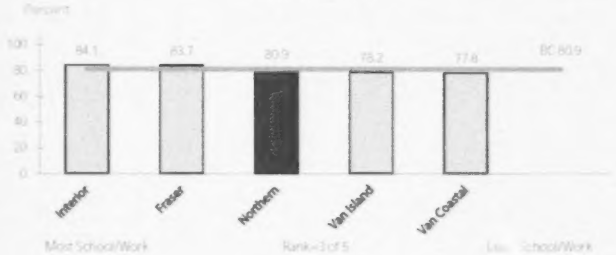
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

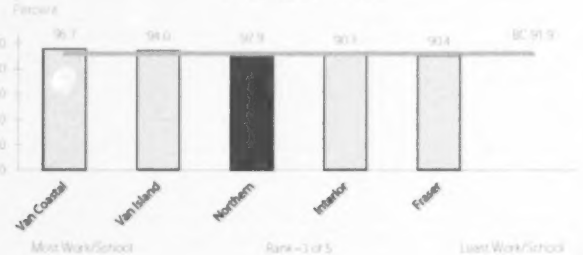
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	5,940	21,610	1,590	8,860	9,575	42,680	27,850	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.5	24.5	31.1	35.6	27.8	31.3	39.7	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.0	28.7	38.5	30.6	31.5	29.8	16.7	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.5	27.8	23.4	25.7	26.0	25.6	18.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.1	19.1	7.1	8.1	14.7	13.3	5.9	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	3,200	11,480	830	4,310	5,105	22,080	14,395	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.1	22.3	22.3	29.6	24.8	27.6	39.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.3	32.4	45.2	33.9	35.7	32.9	19.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.1	27.2	27.1	29.1	26.3	26.5	18.8	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.6	18.0	6.0	7.7	13.2	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	2,740	10,130	730	4,545	4,470	20,600	13,455	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.9	26.9	41.8	41.3	31.3	35.1	43.1	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.0	24.3	30.8	27.7	26.7	26.7	32.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	28.6	28.5	19.9	22.7	25.6	24.5	17.8	24.6
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.3	20.2	7.5	8.4	16.3	13.6	5.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED

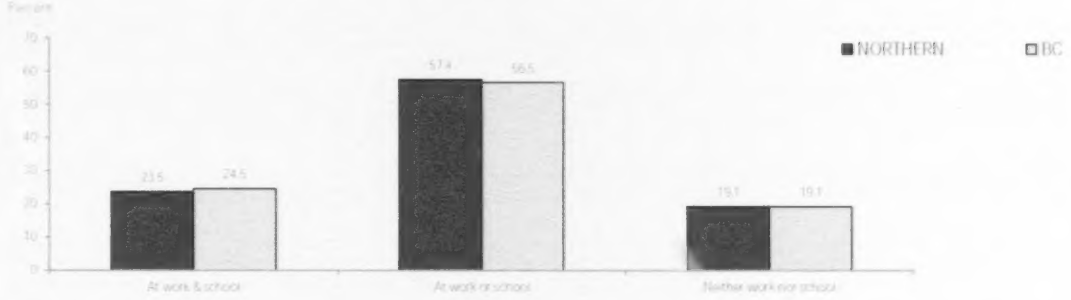


NON-REGISTERED



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



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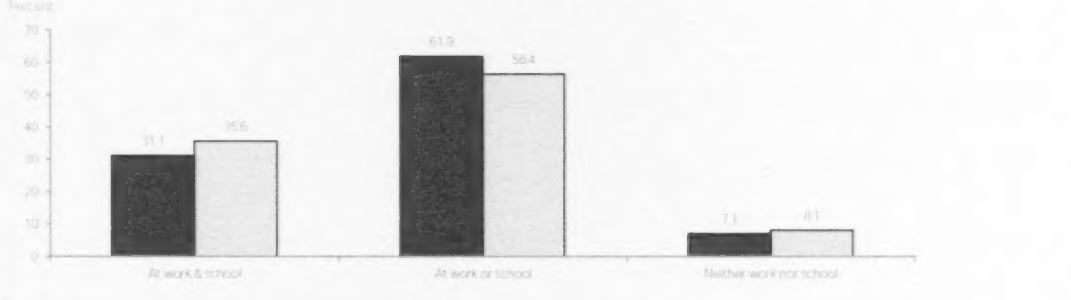


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	49.7	44.8	40.6	56.5	48.0	51.4	65.7	59.0
Male	42.0	46.3	40.8	56.0	44.9	51.6	68.0	58.2
Female	59.3	42.7	40.7	57.9	46.9	51.2	63.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.5	27.6	41.8	33.2	32.2	31.1	43.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	58.6	59.0	61.4	78.2	66.4	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post secondary completion	63.0	73.8	47.9	84.3	70.5	79.4	69.1	76.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	71.2	70.5	79.0	79.8	74.9	75.5	86.8	85.1
Male	71.1	75.4	83.2	83.1	79.8	79.8	91.9	90.0
Female	66.8	65.9	76.9	77.2	70.4	71.8	81.7	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.3	54.0	64.3	65.5	60.0	58.4	77.0	72.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.9	72.0	81.1	79.2	78.1	75.3	85.0	81.4
With post secondary completion	82.4	81.1	90.1	86.4	84.8	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	68.1	68.6	77.9	77.7	71.8	74.4	85.2	85.2
Male	76.2	76.0	80.3	80.2	79.2	80.1	92.6	91.8
Female	60.2	61.6	75.5	75.3	65.4	69.9	77.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.2	51.9	56.1	61.3	53.1	56.2	76.3	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.4	69.8	80.4	75.7	75.6	73.9	81.6	83.5
With post secondary completion	79.0	80.4	87.5	84.5	81.8	83.7	89.1	87.4
Age 35-64	72.5	71.3	79.8	80.9	76.1	76.1	87.5	86.1
Male	76.5	75.6	84.4	84.8	80.0	79.6	91.6	90.2
Female	68.4	67.9	76.4	78.0	72.7	73.1	83.3	82.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.9	54.9	70.2	66.9	62.6	59.5	77.3	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.9	73.3	84.1	79.4	79.7	76.2	86.5	82.4
With post secondary completion	80.5	81.5	91.9	87.3	85.9	83.9	90.6	87.8
Age 55+	39.2	37.4	48.9	44.5	39.8	41.6	46.3	37.5
Male	41.4	40.8	66.1	49.4	48.4	45.8	51.2	43.3
Female	29.8	34.7	32.9	40.0	32.0	38.1	39.1	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.0	27.6	29.1	30.9	24.9	25.2	29.5	27.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.5	40.2	*	53.7	54.8	46.2	46.5	35.4
With post secondary completion	56.1	54.2	62.1	48.0	58.7	53.5	54.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.4	4.9	6.7	9.9	4.7	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	1.7	5.7	8.0	9.6	4.4	6.9	8.6	9.7
Female	5.7	4.1	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	7.4	7.4
Age 15-24	2.5	1.7	*	1.4	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.1
Age 25-34	1.8	4.6	9.5	7.2	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.6
Age 35-54	4.1	5.3	5.1	7.4	4.6	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	7,430	31,745	1,530	12,175	12,245	68,260	47,110	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	9.4	9.5	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.7	17.8
Trades (%)	33.6	29.1	33.0	28.7	34.0	29.0	29.7	18.3
Business and Management (%)	15.9	15.6	9.5	15.5	14.7	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	10.7	13.2	17.3	15.7	12.1	14.6	13.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.8	10.4	11.8	10.9	11.7	10.4	13.4	14.5
Education (%)	5.9	6.2	4.2	8.6	6.1	6.3	8.6	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.6	13.2	10.5	9.0	11.4	11.2	8.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.4	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	635	2,789	180	1,145	1,100	5,930	5,525	1,393,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	14.3	12.5	*	20.4	14.2	19.2	16.7	17.8
Trades (%)	51.9	49.3	50.0	47.2	49.5	47.6	38.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.9	9.7	*	3.9	4.5	7.4	15.6	17.4
Health (%)	9.6	7.6	*	8.3	6.8	8.3	10.0	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.5	10.1	12.5	10.9	17.3	10.9	10.3	10.9
Education (%)	2.2	3.5	*	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	2.2	2.7	*	10.9	9.5	8.8	7.4	8.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	3.6	5.0	2.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	5,360	21,835	1,005	8,235	6,830	46,275	53,160	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.9	9.3	9.2	12.6	7.5	10.9	11.3	18.9
Trades (%)	30.1	27.8	29.1	28.4	31.8	28.0	27.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.7	16.5	9.6	14.3	16.2	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	9.8	12.5	19.1	16.5	12.1	14.6	14.3	13.6
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.8	11.5	11.6	11.3	12.6	10.9	14.0	15.6
Education (%)	6.8	5.6	7.5	7.4	6.0	6.1	7.7	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.4	14.5	9.8	9.1	12.2	12.2	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.5	2.3	*	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	1,500	6,465	395	2,605	2,640	14,025	35,100	362,235
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.3	10.7	8.3	15.2	9.1	11.4	13.8	21.8
Trades (%)	35.7	33.3	27.8	25.7	33.9	28.9	25.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	17.0	14.5	5.1	8.1	13.4	12.9	15.6	18.4
Health (%)	8.3	9.4	22.8	18.6	11.0	13.7	15.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.7	11.1	12.7	10.7	15.3	10.6	14.2	14.5
Education (%)	2.7	4.6	*	4.8	3.6	5.2	6.0	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.1	12.8	7.6	6.9	10.8	11.4	7.1	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.3	3.5	*	5.4	2.3	3.7	2.4	5.2
Age 55-64 (number)	3,865	15,370	680	5,635	6,190	32,295	38,055	816,675
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.3	8.6	10.5	9.6	6.8	9.8	10.3	17.2
Trades (%)	29.6	25.5	30.1	23.8	30.9	24.7	26.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	17.9	17.3	11.8	17.2	17.4	18.1	16.3	20.2
Health (%)	9.9	13.8	17.6	16.5	12.5	16.0	14.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	11.6	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.1	13.9	16.1
Education (%)	7.0	6.0	7.4	8.6	7.1	6.5	8.4	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.9	15.2	11.0	10.9	12.8	12.6	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.6	1.8	*	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.3	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

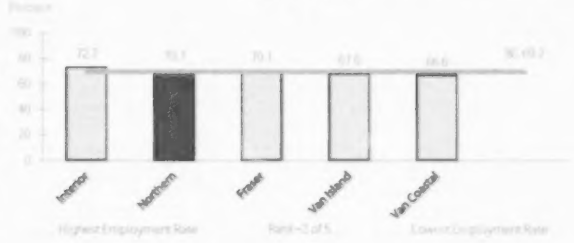
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	22,755	82,595	4,135	27,065	14,610	157,190	155,005	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	62.5	62.3	70.5	72.5	66.9	68.4	81.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.4	49.5	50.1	51.7	51.8	53.9	63.7	63.7
% who worked part-time**	22.9	25.9	31.9	33.9	24.0	27.9	22.1	24.4
Male (number)	11,500	40,635	1,940	12,430	17,165	75,505	78,985	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	66.2	64.9	73.5	73.7	70.6	70.3	86.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.4	49.5	52.6	58.7	52.9	55.7	71.4	70.3
% who worked part-time**	18.3	21.0	20.0	22.4	17.4	21.0	12.6	16.2
Female (number)	11,255	41,960	2,190	14,635	17,450	81,680	76,020	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	58.7	59.9	68.3	71.5	63.1	66.1	77.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.6	49.4	47.5	47.3	50.7	50.1	54.9	56.1
% who worked part-time**	29.2	31.1	43.1	40.2	31.3	34.7	33.1	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	5,940	21,605	1,360	8,955	9,575	42,680	27,810	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	46.9	48.5	61.9	61.0	55.2	56.2	70.8	64.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	23.5	22.0	30.1	25.2	26.8	24.3	32.2	26.0
% who worked part-time**	42.0	41.4	53.9	58.7	44.9	53.0	47.5	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	4,370	16,365	860	5,240	6,570	30,425	27,010	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	68.6	68.5	72.7	78.7	72.3	76.4	87.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.5	52.1	61.6	60.5	56.8	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	9,595	33,875	1,280	9,585	14,070	62,935	67,880	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	71.1	70.1	80.5	81.2	76.3	75.7	88.6	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.1	58.2	59.2	65.8	60.2	63.0	72.4	73.5

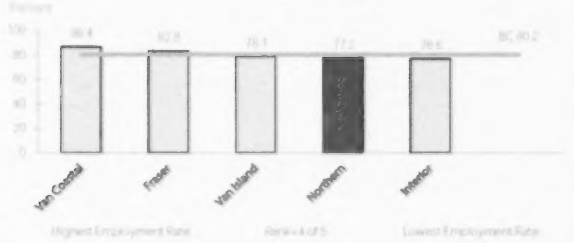
* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED

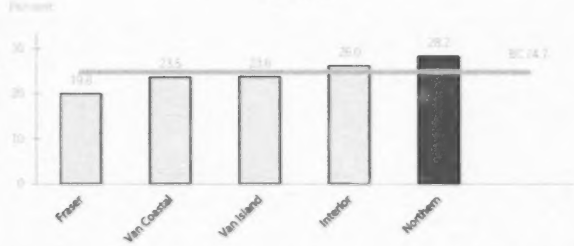


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

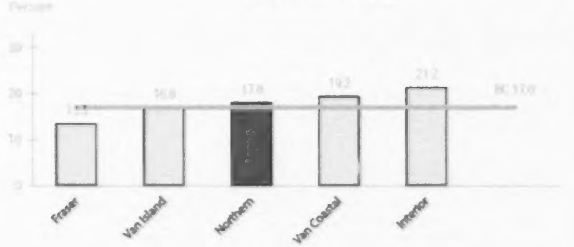
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Population age 15-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	9,875	35,000	1,455	11,900	15,485	70,120	93,585	1,503,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	24.2	24.7	17.8	17.0	23.3	19.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	10.2	10.3	8.3	9.8	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	61.3	65.1	71.9	74.8	66.8	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)[1]	3,000	11,210	825	4,125	4,750	22,940	23,520	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.3	29.3	18.4	21.7	27.1	24.0	15.8	16.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.5	12.0	6.4	8.5	11.1	10.5	8.5	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	55.3	58.7	74.4	69.6	61.9	65.4	75.7	75.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	5,875	23,795	1,030	7,785	10,730	47,180	60,070	1,047,005
% working 1 - 26 weeks	26.3	22.6	17.5	14.4	21.7	17.8	11.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.7	9.3	12.6	8.2	9.2	8.6	6.9	6.9
% working 40+ weeks	63.9	68.1	70.4	77.4	69.1	73.6	82.1	82.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

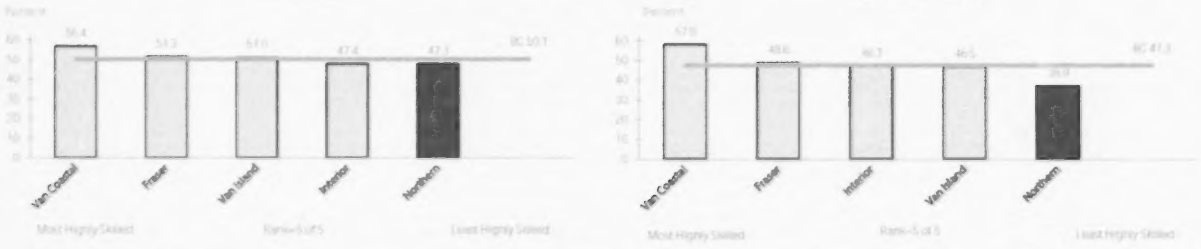
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,160	49,410	2,890	18,530	21,790	101,835	126,096	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.2	3.0	7.1	6.5	9.7	10.6	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.7	9.8	8.2	10.2	8.5	10.2	11.9	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.7
% Health	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.5	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.9	33.1	25.9	30.0	32.7	33.6	35.9	11.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.9	5.6	3.3	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.2	4.3	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.6	49.9	63.1	52.6	52.2	48.5	41.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	7,090	24,950	1,410	8,670	11,495	50,715	68,680	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.1	7.1	4.6	8.7	7.4	8.3	11.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.2	5.7	3.2	6.7	4.4	7.0	6.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.6	36.2	31.9	37.4	35.1	37.9	40.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.1	51.0	60.3	47.2	53.1	46.8	38.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	6,065	23,460	1,480	9,860	10,275	53,360	57,420	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.3	7.3	1.4	5.8	5.6	7.2	9.5	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.8	14.0	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.4	15.5	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.9	29.9	20.0	23.5	30.1	29.2	30.0	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.8	48.7	65.9	57.6	51.2	50.2	44.9	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,160	8,605	900	4,235	4,245	20,210	17,680	285,570
% Management occupations	1.9	1.9	*	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.6
% Professional occupations	3.2	3.6	*	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.2	30.4	17.9	21.2	25.4	28.2	29.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67.8	66.0	80.4	76.5	71.7	66.5	64.5	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,380	10,435	665	3,960	4,905	21,605	22,750	442,505
% Management occupations	4.0	6.0	*	7.5	3.8	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.3	8.6	10.5	11.3	8.2	10.5	13.8	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.4	35.5	30.1	32.4	33.8	36.2	40.2	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.3	49.9	57.1	48.9	49.2	46.1	39.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	6,645	22,780	990	7,530	10,240	45,470	58,900	1,027,330
% Management occupations	8.2	8.8	4.0	9.2	8.3	9.2	11.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.6	11.5	15.2	13.6	11.3	12.6	13.1	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.3	33.6	27.8	34.6	33.2	36.0	37.2	32.3
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.5	46.1	53.0	42.6	47.2	43.2	37.9	34.7

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	147,885	21,790	100.0	126,096	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	14,705	1,425	6.5	13,340	10.6	-4.0
Professional occupations	15,460	1,960	8.5	14,906	11.9	-3.4
Business & Finance	2,125	270	1.0	1,915	1.5	-0.6
Health	1,350	155	0.7	3,290	2.5	-1.8
Education	6,135	560	2.6	4,570	3.6	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3,145	665	3.1	2,486	2.0	1.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	52,470	7,130	32.7	45,295	35.9	-3.2
Skilled Administration & Business	9,175	1,060	4.9	8,115	6.4	-1.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,175	195	0.9	1,686	1.6	-0.7
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5,740	540	4.3	2,796	2.2	2.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	65,645	11,375	52.2	57,465	41.6	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	80,170	11,495	100.0	68,680	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,750	845	7.4	7,900	11.5	-4.2
Professional occupations	6,580	550	4.4	6,030	8.8	-4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	32,080	4,035	35.1	28,050	40.8	-5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,760	6,100	53.1	26,655	38.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	67,715	10,295	100.0	57,420	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	6,020	575	5.6	5,440	9.5	-3.9
Professional occupations	10,270	1,345	13.1	8,920	15.5	-2.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	20,340	3,095	30.1	17,245	30.0	0.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,085	5,275	51.2	25,810	44.9	6.3

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	SINGLE RESPONSE		NON-RESPONSE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,155	88,410	2,860	18,530	21,790	101,870	126,095	2,202,440
% in Goods-producing industries	29.5	24.1	26.0	19.5	29.6	22.4	30.1	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.6	6.7	2.4	11.8	5.0	8.9	11.6	12.1
% Agriculture	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.4	7.4	3.1	3.0	11.6	5.4	9.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	7.8	8.6	9.3	9.4	8.0	9.1	8.5	7.8
% Manufacturing	7.0	5.9	7.9	5.7	8.0	6.0	9.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	70.6	75.9	74.0	80.5	70.4	77.6	69.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.3	4.4	5.7	6.3	3.8	5.4	6.8	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	12.1	13.6	11.8	13.0	14.7	14.2	13.6
% Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.6	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.2	2.2	3.1	4.7	1.9	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	2.9	3.8	5.0	2.6	3.8	4.2	6.0
% Educational services	6.1	6.5	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.0	7.5	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.2	10.9	10.5	11.3	9.6	10.8	9.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.6	8.6	12.0	11.4	8.5	9.9	6.6	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.6	3.9	2.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	18.2	18.3	4.9	5.7	13.3	12.2	6.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	3,160	9,505	920	4,735	4,245	20,210	17,880	285,675
% in Goods-producing industries	27.5	23.2	27.2	16.2	26.5	19.6	24.3	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	3.1	4.4	5.7	6.0
% Agriculture	2.1	2.1	*	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.6	5.6	4.3	2.0	8.4	3.8	6.5	3.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	9.5	9.5	12.5	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.6	5.6	4.8	3.9	5.2	5.2	6.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	72.5	76.9	72.8	83.8	73.5	80.4	75.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.1	1.6	*	3.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	20.6	19.2	31.5	27.7	25.2	24.1	24.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.0	*	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.2	4.0
% Educational services	3.7	2.6	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.1	5.3	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.3
% Accommodation and food services	17.4	20.6	22.3	27.9	19.3	20.6	19.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.4	2.2	*	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.8	4.4
% Public administration	10.6	12.3	2.2	1.6	6.1	6.4	3.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	2,780	10,840	665	3,950	4,506	21,905	22,755	342,505
% in Goods-producing industries	30.8	25.5	20.3	21.6	33.3	23.9	30.3	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	2.8	5.9	5.1	7.3
% Agriculture	0.5	1.9	*	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15.5	8.1	4.3	4.1	14.5	6.4	11.2	2.0
% Utilities	1.3	1.0	*	*	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	8.1	9.1	5.3	10.6	8.1	10.5	9.2	8.9
% Manufacturing	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	8.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	69.2	74.5	79.7	78.5	66.7	76.1	69.7	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	4.9	*	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.0	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.7	13.6	17.3	18.9	12.7	14.8	14.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.5	2.2	8.2	5.3	2.1	3.7	4.5	6.7
% Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.8	2.8	4.1	5.4	9.5
% Educational services	3.2	4.5	9.0	4.7	4.3	4.8	5.6	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	10.9	9.0	11.3	12.5	11.8	10.8	11.2	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	10.8	10.5	10.5	8.2	9.3	9.4	6.9	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2
% Public administration	14.2	15.4	3.8	4.8	10.9	11.1	5.6	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	6,545	42,780	990	7,525	10,240	45,475	59,800	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	29.9	24.2	25.8	29.9	30.7	23.3	29.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.8	7.0	9.8	13.0	5.2	9.9	8.6	12.4
% Agriculture	0.8	1.4	*	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.1	7.1	9.6	3.2	12.8	5.9	9.6	2.2
% Utilities	0.4	0.4	*	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
% Construction	5.8	8.1	8.1	10.0	6.4	8.1	7.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	8.9	6.6	6.6	6.2	9.6	6.9	10.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	70.1	75.8	74.2	70.1	69.3	76.7	70.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.6	4.3	6.2	7.2	8.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.9	10.2	8.6	11.6	9.8	11.4	12.5	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	7.6	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.4	2.2	1.5	4.9	1.9	3.7	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	3.3	4.5	6.4	2.8	4.3	4.1	8.2
% Educational services	7.0	7.3	10.6	8.8	7.5	7.5	9.5	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	9.7	11.6	11.1	14.0	11.1	12.7	10.7	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.2	4.7	3.1	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.3	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	21.2	20.5	8.1	8.2	16.6	14.7	7.5	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

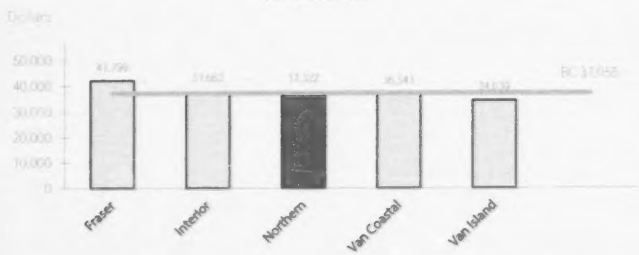
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	14,830	52,455	3,005	19,955	23,990	109,666	135,635	2,405,056
% Less than $20,000	52.2	49.7	50.4	47.0	48.3	46.7	33.5	32.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.1	25.4	24.6	24.6	23.6	25.5	21.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	24.8	24.0	25.1	28.4	27.8	28.4	45.1	45.1
Median income ($)	18,201	20,062	19,111	21,920	20,876	22,402	34,784	30,672
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,118	35,849	36,046	39,854	38,346	39,135	52,958	47,566
Males ($)	43,233	39,964	49,367	45,970	48,837	44,975	62,322	53,707
Females ($)	31,693	33,454	22,383	34,812	33,537	35,086	40,551	41,566
Paid workers ($)	36,955	36,266	36,356	39,711	39,115	39,919	54,906	48,782
Self-employed ($)	14,108	24,016	32,016	23,592	23,597	24,841	26,731	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	2,870	10,630	950	5,215	5,150	23,710	19,610	324,960
Median income ($)	7,210	7,231	9,293	7,662	7,587	7,703	10,596	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	18,391	20,310	21,647	21,859	20,660	22,329	27,469	24,709
Males ($)	23,667	20,725	30,613	23,958	29,870	24,013	36,186	26,752
Females ($)	15,616	18,946	13,466	20,669	15,971	20,086	21,711	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	3,050	11,206	700	4,170	4,875	22,815	23,130	448,695
Median income ($)	18,096	19,931	20,033	23,873	21,619	23,724	37,707	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	30,087	30,859	29,778	32,998	34,054	34,818	50,350	42,630
Males ($)	42,225	34,610	43,675	39,219	43,211	40,426	59,671	47,015
Females ($)	23,360	27,083	21,517	26,166	25,732	29,048	35,916	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	6,870	23,070	1,035	7,630	10,670	45,990	58,695	1,026,200
Median income ($)	25,910	27,916	33,505	36,531	29,952	32,464	47,967	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	40,050	39,996	42,459	48,031	42,435	44,351	58,544	52,140
Males ($)	47,746	43,598	56,432	55,925	55,960	51,593	68,588	58,914
Females ($)	37,350	37,014	36,439	40,878	37,400	39,329	44,654	44,746

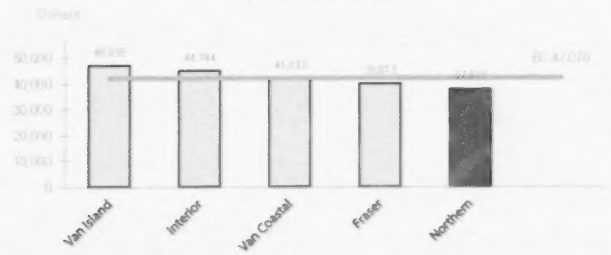
[1] Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	19,878	21,506	21,102	32,913	22,234	23,952	37,031	33,419
Goods-producing	21,106	23,119	30,553	29,209	30,001	28,549	52,149	37,705
Agriculture	12,961	14,284	*	10,022	12,637	12,942	8,226	13,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	22,666	22,566	25,786	39,863	29,916	30,051	61,448	56,959
Utilities	36,218	40,842	129,956	78,966	61,374	62,566	89,762	76,629
Construction	18,055	23,350	35,009	26,483	28,212	26,905	39,070	34,127
Manufacturing	23,467	24,749	28,196	32,868	38,610	31,607	61,747	41,745
Services-producing	19,147	21,033	18,496	21,623	20,716	22,734	32,833	32,400
Wholesale and retail trade	14,586	16,462	13,728	16,115	16,208	17,786	25,791	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	29,226	28,277	35,767	37,024	30,073	33,544	45,025	43,968
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,347	23,442	26,560	29,579	26,610	34,082	37,671	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,085	29,944	23,167	34,047	23,127	34,301	37,859	62,051
Educational services	26,737	27,313	29,198	35,366	27,122	30,142	32,681	40,291
Health care and social assistance	25,963	26,731	32,007	26,283	26,925	23,622	36,232	37,503
Accommodation and food services	10,314	10,175	8,416	8,556	8,698	9,814	13,666	13,372
Other services (ex. not public administration)	24,895	24,917	19,234	17,412	22,114	22,214	28,921	23,947
Public administration	23,568	25,781	35,710	46,267	27,356	31,002	66,707	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

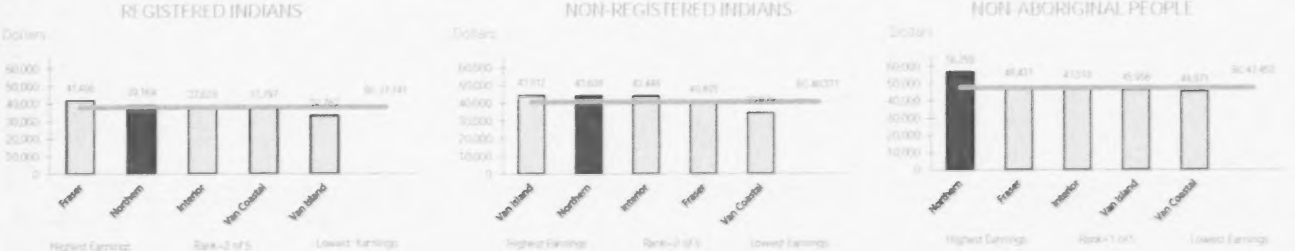
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010...								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total - among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	5,180	19,615	969	7,385	8,845	40,845	56,960	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,194	42,467	44,083	46,678	47,114	46,764	61,238	57,549
Median earnings ($)	37,922	37,055	37,615	42,070	39,824	41,110	56,157	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	74.1	85.2	56.3	74.1	66.9	75.4	65.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	1,255	3,510	185	930	1,850	6,060	6,150	66,535
Average earnings ($)	35,706	34,761	33,670	32,267	39,670	37,480	56,491	42,790
Median earnings ($)	26,390	28,493	30,722	29,313	30,645	32,412	52,193	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	49.9	70.1	37.5	34.8	49.2	69.6	52.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	1,310	4,850	220	1,905	2,250	10,710	16,790	244,725
Average earnings ($)	44,320	39,595	42,325	42,543	43,584	42,013	55,109	49,073
Median earnings ($)	38,482	35,014	30,730	39,351	37,002	36,693	50,073	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	69.4	80.6	73.1	72.8	62.2	73.3	59.3	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	420	1,595	65	570	655	3,360	3,980	54,220
Average earnings ($)	52,989	43,093	32,316	46,173	51,924	46,121	58,577	49,017
Median earnings ($)	41,830	35,780	25,049	42,163	42,984	39,146	55,548	44,360
Female-male earnings ratio %	52.9	70.4	26.1	64.5	51.4	64.0	63.3	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	315	1,235	58	590	805	3,255	6,060	63,865
Average earnings ($)	45,086	43,986	41,167	53,424	53,434	51,203	70,601	60,182
Median earnings ($)	36,199	40,077	42,340	50,332	52,053	47,619	68,546	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	80.6	52.3	57.1	66.4	61.3	58.4	50.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	1,140	4,080	270	1,905	2,110	9,740	11,990	214,340
Average earnings ($)	41,421	41,032	51,730	43,828	45,721	45,435	59,034	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,024	37,020	40,073	41,225	39,093	40,545	53,249	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	94.2	85.3	60.7	66.6	67.3	74.7	62.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	740	3,335	185	1,550	1,175	7,340	12,030	388,380
Average earnings ($)	57,231	55,658	51,295	61,986	59,963	60,506	70,932	69,602
Median earnings ($)	54,560	50,640	56,325	58,651	55,354	56,525	65,687	58,033
Female-male earnings ratio %	81.7	79.9	52.9	73.4	75.5	76.5	78.0	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	43,860	46,590	54,958	56,885	48,192	49,537	56,785	60,021
Professionals ($)	48,240	49,025	39,046	59,991	48,311	57,242	69,987	62,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	39,169	37,741	43,608	40,371	42,783	41,066	56,259	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	28,248	28,957	29,898	30,744	30,330	30,572	42,445	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	52,025	49,546	36,092	71,075	58,068	56,770	65,639	65,916
Professionals ($)	58,263	55,051	74,194	73,174	59,415	64,553	76,760	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	50,304	42,703	56,618	47,580	50,006	48,662	67,045	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,929	31,831	36,200	36,167	37,459	35,329	54,496	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	73.2	89.4	122.4	62.0	65.5	75.3	69.1	78.0
Professionals (%)	78.4	86.3	52.0	76.0	78.0	83.1	83.9	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	59.0	79.7	66.1	71.4	61.6	73.0	59.9	76.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	70.6	82.4	55.3	72.0	66.1	78.1	59.9	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

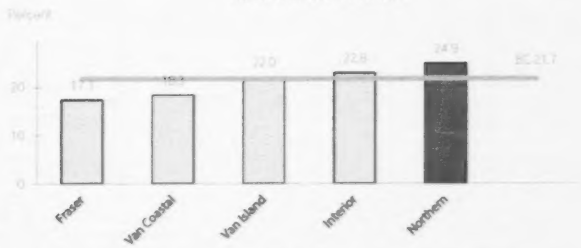
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

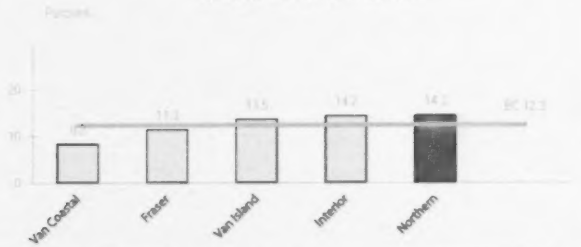
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	24.9	21.7	14.3	12.3	20.4	16.4	8.1	7.4
Males	25.7	25.2	18.2	14.4	23.5	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	20.5	18.0	10.4	10.5	17.1	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	32.3	30.9	17.0	20.9	27.0	25.6	14.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	24.2	22.2	15.4	12.8	20.7	16.6	8.5	8.7
With post-secondary education	19.8	16.2	11.6	8.7	16.1	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.0	19.8	18.2	11.9	16.1	14.2	7.4	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	31.4	25.1	20.0	14.4	26.2	18.5	8.2	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.7	14.6	6.9	6.6	14.0	11.3	6.1	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.6	10.2	7.8	7.1	10.6	8.4	4.4	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

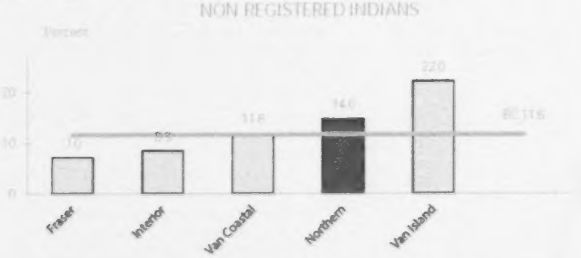
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	33.5	30.9	14.3	17.0	26.4	22.8	15.2	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	46.1	40.5	15.9	25.6	32.5	31.4	15.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	26.7	26.3	14.0	13.4	22.8	19.1	15.3	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	34.4	30.9	14.9	14.3	27.9	22.3	14.5	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	48.8	45.5	*	22.1	37.6	34.9	20.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	29.3	26.5	16.4	12.9	24.8	19.3	14.1	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	26.9	23.8	13.4	12.2	21.8	17.3	7.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	36.4	34.7	13.0	21.0	29.8	29.1	14.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	24.4	24.5	17.1	16.1	23.3	19.1	7.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.6	18.1	*	8.8	16.9	12.3	6.4	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	34.1	25.1	*	*	20.0	15.8	9.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.3	26.3	*	14.1	23.8	19.2	12.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.3	15.6	*	9.2	14.7	11.2	6.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.5	12.1	*	3.3	12.8	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	22.1	18.9	14.1	10.6	18.0	14.2	6.7	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	28.5	27.5	20.9	13.3	24.4	23.4	14.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.2	18.0	14.9	11.6	17.8	13.9	6.6	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.3	15.1	4.0	8.7	14.6	11.3	6.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	15.2	18.3	*	7.1	12.9	12.5	6.0	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	22.1	25.3	*	16.0	25.4	18.0	7.5	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.9	13.5	*	8.3	12.7	10.2	5.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.7	9.5	*	9.0	11.1	8.4	3.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

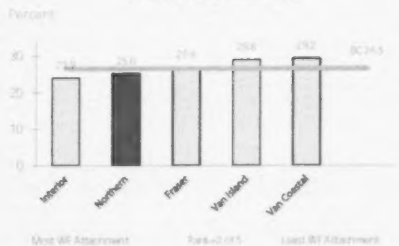
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

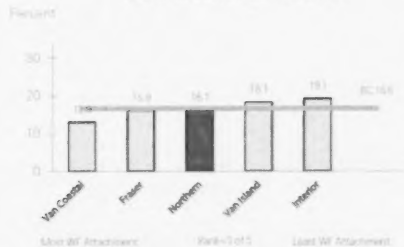
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	9,440	34,405	1,130	7,900	12,345	55,530	44,740	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	25.0	26.5	16.1	15.6	21.0	21.2	9.5	11.9
% of males	20.0	22.3	12.0	15.2	16.2	17.9	5.7	7.8
% of females	29.9	30.5	19.8	17.1	25.4	24.0	13.4	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.7	27.1	17.4	16.2	22.6	20.5	9.6	10.6
% of age 35-54	24.3	26.3	15.2	16.8	20.2	21.5	9.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	47.6	46.8	30.8	33.7	40.7	38.8	24.2	31.3
% of males	44.7	45.2	33.7	36.8	39.5	39.6	23.7	32.5
% of females	51.1	48.7	27.4	31.1	41.9	38.1	24.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	60.1	60.5	40.4	46.6	52.0	51.6	35.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	33.2	32.1	13.4	15.9	26.6	23.7	11.7	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

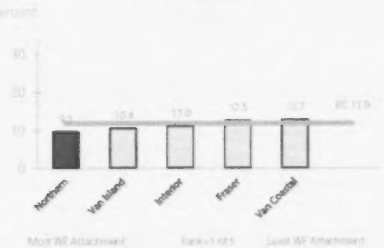
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

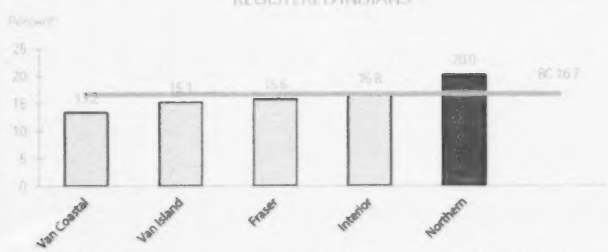


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

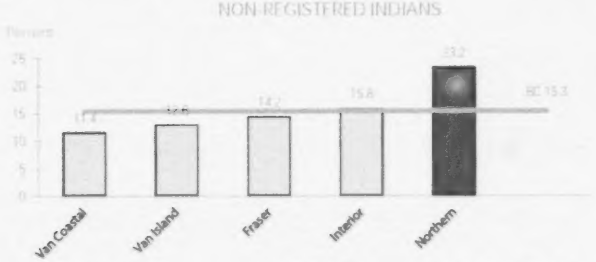
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	20.0	16.7	23.2	15.3	20.1	16.4	15.9	12.1
% of Males	22.7	19.5	28.2	16.7	22.8	18.3	16.1	11.8
% of Females	16.9	13.8	18.7	14.2	17.3	14.6	15.8	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.9	12.1	12.6	9.9	12.0	11.4	11.1	7.7
% of age 25-34	22.8	20.0	33.6	20.8	26.3	20.9	24.6	18.1
% of age 35-54	23.2	18.3	23.8	16.6	22.4	18.0	15.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable figures

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

14-oct-19

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,975	14,785	13,040	64,705	17,010	79,490	61,760	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	13.7	11.5	#	#	6.2	7.9
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.8	18.5	#	#	12.8	18.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	67.4	70.0	#	#	81.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.0	25.9	#	#	23.0	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	44.5	44.0	#	#	57.9	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	61,334	62,351	#	#	80,450	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	18.7	17.5	#	#	7.3	13.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,205	8,130	7,175	32,710	9,385	40,835	27,145	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	26.3	24.5	#	#	10.1	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	840	3,400	2,405	9,730	3,240	13,120	6,015	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	49.9	49.2	#	#	25.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	1,210	4,165	5,515	24,905	6,725	29,075	18,830	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	70.4	73.9	#	#	88.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.1	24.2	#	#	10.1	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	1.6	3.5

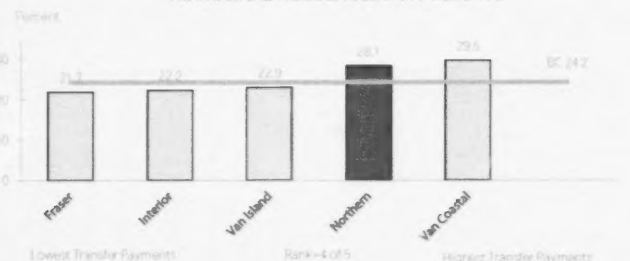
Because data on total income levels and income source are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to that income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



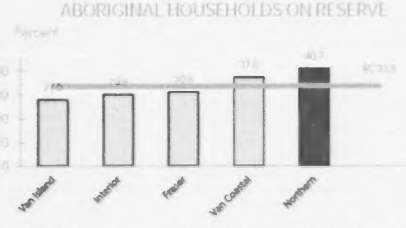
NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

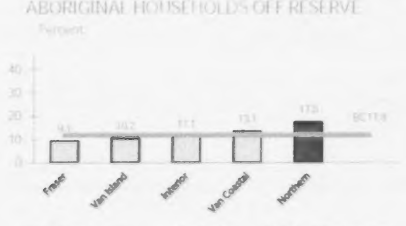
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,205	8,130	7,175	32,710	9,385	40,835	27,145	471,370
% of total families	55.5	55.0	55.0	50.6	55.2	51.4	44.0	40.7
% that are lone parent families	38.1	41.8	33.5	29.7	34.5	32.2	22.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.1	2.5
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	290	1,025	425	2,190	720	3,215	720	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.0	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.0	9.2	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	2.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	27.9	33.7	51.6	59.3	46.5	55.2	60.8	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.8	31.4	28.9	31.4	29.5	29.7	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.7	33.5	17.0	11.8	22.1	15.3	9.5	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

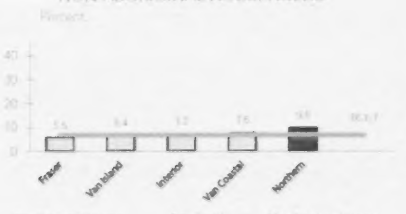
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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19.Jul.19